

# **TOWNSHIP OF ATLAS**

Genesee County, Michigan

Annual Financial Statements and Auditors' Report

March 31, 2004

# Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (2-04) AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.

Local Covernment Type		Local Governm	ent Name		- Marine	County			
Local Government Type ☐City ☐ Township ☐ Village		Township of A	\tlas	) <del></del>	ubmitted to Si	Genesee			
Audit Date 3/31/04	Opinion Date 6/1	0/04	Date Accountant F	eport S	8/20/04	atc.			
We have audited the financia prepared in accordance with Reporting Format for Financia Department of Treasury.	the Stateme	nte at the (4a)	ernmental Accoul	หมาด 512	anoaros boa	iu (GASD) aik	, uic Oimoim		
							ř		
1. We have complied with the Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan as revised?									
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.									
We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations									
You must check the applicab	ole boxes for e	each item belov	w.						
☐ yes ☒ no 1. Certain cor	nponent units	s/funds/agencie	es of the local unit	are exc	luded from t	ne financial sta	tements.		
yes ⊠ no 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).									
yes \(\sum \) no 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).									
☐ yes ☒ no 6. The local u unit.	nit has been	delinquent in d	istributing tax reve	enues th	at were colle	ected for anoth	er taxing		
yes no 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during the year).									
☑ yes ☐ no 8. The local u 1995 (MCl	ınit uses cred L 129.241).	it cards and ha	s not adopted an a	applicat	ole policy as	required by P.	A. 266 of		
☐ yes ☒ no 9. The local u	ınit has not ad	dopted an inves	stment policy as re	equired	by P.A. 196	of 1997 (MCL	129.95).		
We have enclosed the fo	ollowing:				Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required		
The letter of comments and	recommenda	tions.			$\boxtimes$				
Reports on individual federa	I financial ass	istance progra	ms (program audi	ts).			$\boxtimes$		
Single Audit Reports (ASLG	U).						$\boxtimes$		
Certified Public Accountant (Fire	m Name)			*****					
Yeo & Yeo, P.C. Street Address				City		State	ZIP		
6639 Centurion Drive, Suite 1 Accountant Signature	70	1		<u> </u>	ansing	MI	48917		
4	19	700					***		

# **Township Board Members**

Paul Amman Supervisor
Teresa Onica Clerk
Ann Marie Slagle Treasurer
Emery Bennett Trustee
Scott Statson Trustee

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# Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board Township of Atlas Genesee County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of the Township of Atlas, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2004, as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these general purpose financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the general purpose financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

The Township has not maintained a record of general fixed assets and, accordingly, the general purpose financial statements referred to above, do not include the General Fixed Asset Account Group, which should be included in order to conform with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The amount that should be recorded in the General Fixed Asset Account Group is not known.

In our opinion, except for the effects on the financial statements for the omission described in the preceding paragraph, the general purpose financial statements referred to in the first paragraph present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Township of Atlas, Michigan, at March 31, 2004, and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The combining and individual fund financial statements listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of the Township of Atlas, Michigan. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly presented in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Yeo & Yeo, P.C. Lansing, Michigan June 10, 2004

# Township of Atlas Combined Balance Sheet All Funds and Account Groups March 31, 2004

			Governme	ental I	Funds		 Account Group	۸)	Totals Iemorandum Only)
Assets and other debits	General	. <del></del>	Special Revenue		Debt Service	 Capital Projects	General ong-term Debt		Reporting Entity
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables Accounts Taxes	\$ 1,480,839 - 14,334	\$	895,984 45,187	\$	70,652 - 1,287	\$ 106,635	\$ -	\$	2,554,110 45,187 15,621
Special assessments Grant Due from other funds Due from other governmental units Deferred charge Amount available in debt service fund Amount to be provided for retirement of general long-term debt	14,987 - 116,242 53,569 7,535		- 263 - - -		191,306 106,635 - -	- - - -	- - - - 175,730		206,293 
Total assets	\$ 1,687,506	\$	941,434	\$	369,880	\$ 106,635	\$ 563,270 739,000	\$	563,270 3,844,455
Liabilities and Fund Equity Liabilities  Accounts payable Accrued expenses  Due to other local governments  Due to other funds  Deferred revenue  General obligation bonds  Revenue bonds	\$ 31,812 28,758 164,692 - - -	\$	106,428 - 116,505 - -	\$	5,347 - - 188,803 -	\$ 106,635	\$ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$	143,587 28,758 164,692 223,140 188,803 480,000 259,000
Total liabilities Fund Equity	225,262		222,933		194,150	106,635	 739,000		1,487,980
Fund balance Reserved Unreserved - designated Unreserved - undesignated	349,824 1,112,420		718,501 - -	-	175,730 - -	 - - -	 - - -		894,231 349,824 1,112,420
Total fund equity _	1,462,244		718,501		175,730	 -	_		2,356,475
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 1,687,506	\$	941,434	\$	369,880	\$ 106,635	\$ 739,000	\$	3,844,455

# Township of Atlas Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance All Governmental Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

			Governme	ental I	Funds			(	Total Memorandum Only)
Payanyas	General		 Special Revenue		Debt Service	Capital Projects			Reporting Entity
Revenues Taxes Garbage collection fees Special assessments Licenses and permits Federal grant revenue State shared revenue Charges for services	\$	297,545 253,705 - 60,755 - 397,785 14,170	\$ 523,325 	\$	- 47,368 - - -	\$		\$	820,870 253,705 65,014 60,755 45,857 397,785 47,668
Fines and forfeitures Interest Other revenue		16,352 12,431 41,172	 8,671 6,072 6,973		11,989 -		-		25,023 30,492 48,145
Total revenues		1,093,915	 642,042		59,357		-		1,795,314
Expenditures General government Public safety Public works Recreation and culture Debt service Principal retirement Interest and fiscal charges		411,036 71,194 417,587 7,455	558,679 40,948 - - -		- - - - 485,000 71,902		-		411,036 629,873 458,535 7,455 485,000 71,902
Refunding bond issuance costs			 -		17,442	_	-		17,442
Total expenditures		907,272	 599,627		574,344				2,081,243
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures		186,643	 42,415		(514,987)				(285,929)
Other financing sources (uses) Proceeds of refunding bonds Operating transfers from other funds Operating transfers to other funds		- - -	 - (90,915)		445,000 128,680 -		(37,765)		445,000 128,680 (128,680)
Total other financing sources (uses)		<u>-</u>	(90,915)		573,680		(37,765)		445,000
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing sources (uses)		186,643	(48,500)		58,693		(37,765)		159,071
Fund balance - beginning		1,275,601	 767,001		117,037		37,765		2,197,404
Fund balance - ending	\$	1,462,244	\$ 718,501	\$	175,730	\$	-	\$	2,356,475

# Township of Atlas Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual General and Special Revenue Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

			0									
				eneral Fund	<u> </u>	0		S	peci	al Revenue	Fund	
						Over (Under)						Over
		Budget		Actual		Budget		Budget		Actual		(Under) Budget
								Dauget	– <b>–</b>	Actual		buugei
Revenues						*						
Taxes	\$	281,794		297,545	\$	15,751	\$	420,559	\$	523,325	\$	102,766
Garbage collection fees		242,500		253,705		11,205		-			Ψ	
Special assessments Licenses and permits				-				-		17,646		17,646
Federal grant revenue		55,100		60,755		5,655		-		_		-
State shared revenue		-				-		-		45,857		45,857
Charges for services		378,000		397,785		19,785		-		_		· -
Fines and forfeits		12,500		14,170		1,670		33,500		33,498		(2)
Interest		12,000		16,352		4,352		6,000		8,671		2,671
		7,650		12,431		4,781		16,000		6,072		(9,928)
Other revenue		15,000		41,172		26,172		288,573		6,973		(281,600)
Total revenues		1,004,544		1,093,915		89,371		764,632		642,042		(122,590)
Expenditures												
Current												
General government		404 044		444.000								
Public safety		461,644		411,036		(50,608)		-		-		_
Public works		90,500		71,194		(19,306)		551,138		558,679		7,541
Recreation and culture		446,900		417,587		(29,313)		180,000		40,948		(139,052)
recordation and culture		5,500	·	7,455		1,955				_		
Total expenditures		1,004,544		907,272		(97,272)		731,138		599,627		(131,511)
Excess of revenues over												
expenditures				100 010		100 0 10						
oxportation of	-			186,643		186,643		33,494		42,415		(8,921)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)												
Operating transfers from other fund	le	_						00.000				
Operating transfers to other funds		_		-		-		23,000		(00.045)		(23,000)
							-	(56,494)		(90,915)		34,421
Total other financing sources												
(uses)		-		_		_		(33,494)		(90,915)		EZ 404
								(00,454)		(90,913)		57,421
Excess of revenues and other												
financing sources over												
expenditures and other												
financing (uses)		-		186,643		186,643				(48,500)		(48,500)
				,		, , , , , ,				(40,500)		(40,300)
Fund balance - beginning	1	,275,601	1	1,275,601				767,001		767,001		_
										· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Fund halance and "	•											
Fund balance - ending	\$ 1	,275,601	<u>\$ 1</u>	,462,244	\$	186,643	\$	767,001	\$	718,501	\$	(48,500)
									==			

# NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of Atlas (the "Township") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units.

# (a) THE REPORTING ENTITY

The Township of Atlas has implemented GASB Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity* and *Statement of Michigan Governmental Accounting and Auditing No.* 5, which defines the reporting of primary government and component unit activities. The basic criterion for including a governmental department, agency, institution, commission, public authority or other governmental organization in a governmental unit's general purpose financial report is the exercise of financial responsibility over such agencies by the governmental unit's elected officials, the selection of the governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to exert significant influence on operations.

## Blended Component Unit

Atlas Township Building Authority (the "Building Authority") - The Building Authority is governed by a Board that is appointed by the Township supervisor. Although it is legally separate from the Township, it is reported as if it were part of the primary government because its sole purpose is to finance and construct the Township's public buildings. The financial statements of the Building Authority are consolidated with the financial statements of the Township as follows:

- a. The assets of the Building Authority held for payment of the outstanding bond issue are reported in the Debt Service Funds.
- b. Fixed asset records (Township hall and fire station) of the Building Authority are currently not maintained.
- c. Remaining amounts due on bonds issued by the Building Authority are reported in the General Long-term Debt Account Group.

### (b) FUND ACCOUNTING

The accounts of the Township of Atlas are organized on the basis of funds or an account group, each of which is considered a separate accounting fund. The operations of each fund are accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts comprised of its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures. The various funds and account group are displayed in the financial statements into four generic fund types as follows:

# **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

GENERAL FUND - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. General Fund activities are financed by revenue from general property taxes, state-shared revenue and other sources.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS - The proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes are accounted for in special revenue funds.

DEBT SERVICE FUNDS - Debt Service Funds record the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND - Financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and infrastructure are recorded in Capital Projects Funds.

# ACCOUNT GROUP

GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT ACCOUNT GROUP - All long-term indebtedness is accounted for in the General Long-Term Debt Account Group.

# (c) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Regardless of the measurement focus applied, basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made.

All Governmental Funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. Only current assets and liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. Operating statements for these funds present increases (i.e. revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e. expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for all Governmental Funds. Their revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available as net current assets. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined. "Available" is defined as being collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period.

Significant revenues susceptible to accrual include property taxes, interest earnings, reimbursement-type grants, and reimbursements for use of materials or services. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred. Exceptions to this general rule include: principal and interest on general long-term debt which is recognized when due.

The Township reports deferred revenue on its combined balance sheet. Deferred revenue occurs when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period. Deferred revenues also arise when resources are received by the Township before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the Township has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for deferred revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

# (d) BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

The State of Michigan adopted a Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (Act) applicable to all local governmental entities in the state. The law requires appropriation acts to be adopted for General and Special Revenue Funds and an informational study for Capital Projects Funds of townships prior to the expenditure of monies in a fiscal year.

The appropriation level adopted by the Township Board is the level of control authorized under the Act. The Act requires expenditures be budgeted on a functional basis. A township is not considered to be in violation of the Act if reasonable procedures are in use by the township to detect violations. Expenditures in violation of the Act are disclosed as being over budget on the combined statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance – budget to actual – general and special revenue funds.

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. The Township supervisor is required to submit to the Township Board a proposed operating budget for the commencing fiscal year prior to its start each year. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. Budgets are prepared on a basis consistent with the accounting basis utilized by the fund. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 2. Prior to March 31, the budget was legally enacted through passage of a resolution.
- 3. The Township supervisor is authorized to transfer budget small amounts (no specified limit) between departments within any fund with subsequent Board ratification. Any revisions altering the total expenditures of a particular fund must be approved by the Board. Annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.
- 4. Budgets for the General and Special Revenue Funds are adopted on an activity basis and are consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Budgeted amounts are presented as originally adopted, or as amended by the Township Board. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations. The Township did not prepare a budget for the Atlas Meadows Septic Fund as required, therefore these budget amounts are not reflected on page 19 of this report.

### (e) RECEIVABLES

Receivables consist primarily of amounts for taxes and customer charges. No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary and credit risk is minimal because of the large number of customers and the authority of the Township to add receivables to the tax rolls which are secured by the underlying property.

### (f) **ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting of certain assets, liabilities, revenues and expenditures. Actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

### (g) LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Because of their spending focus, expenditure recognition for governmental funds excludes amounts represented by non-current liabilities. Long-term debts or liabilities that are financed from governmental funds are accounted for in the General Long-term Debt Account Group.

The General Long-Term Debt Account Group is not a "fund". The Group only measures financial position, not the results of operations.

# (h) INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Interfund balances are paid off periodically throughout the year. At March 31, 2004, interfund balances existed among a majority of the funds of the Township. These balances consist generally of amounts due for services provided by other funds, unreimbursed expenditures, and other charges for allocations of revenues or expenditures.

### (i) PROPERTY TAXES

Taxes are levied for the Township on December 1. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes. Property taxes not paid to the Township treasurer by the final due date in February are turned over to the Genesee County treasurer. The County has purchased the delinquent taxes of the Township and normally remits the taxes to the Township during June of the subsequent fiscal year. Property tax receivable related to delinquent taxes are also deferred unless collected within sixty days of year end.

The assessed taxable valuation for the Township for the 2003 tax levy was as follows:

Real Personal Property Personal Property

\$ 251,663,335 12,751,959

The Township levied a tax millage for operations, fire, and police totaling 2.7864 mills.

# (j) TOTAL COLUMNS ON COMBINED STATEMENTS

Total columns on the Combined Statements are captioned "Memorandum Only" to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in the columns do <u>not</u> present financial position, results of operations in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The data are not comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made.

# (k) CASH EQUIVALENTS

All highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less when purchased are defined as cash equivalents.

# NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Township is restricted by State statute to invest its surplus funds in the following investments: certificates of deposit, savings accounts and deposit accounts with banks which are members of FDIC, savings and loan associations which are insured by the FDIC, credit unions which are insured by NCUA, bonds, bills or notes of the United States; commercial paper rated within the three highest classifications established; securities issued or guaranteed by agencies or instrumentalities of the United States; United States Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements composed of eligible collateral whose market value must be maintained equal to or greater than the amounts advanced, and with an undivided interest; bankers' acceptances; and mutual funds and investment pools that are composed entirely of the aforementioned investments that are legal for direct investment by a Township.

At year end, bank deposits and cash equivalents held by the Township are summarized as follows:

Amount in a small but to I all the	<u>Ban</u>	<u>k Balances</u>	Carrying Amount			
Amount insured by federal depository						
insurance	\$	100,000	\$	100,000		
Uncollateralized and uninsured		<u>2,460,451</u>		2,454,110		
Total	\$	2,560,451	\$	2,554,110		

### NOTE 3 - PENSION PLAN

The Township of Atlas has a defined benefit pension plan covering certain full-time salaried employees, except for volunteer firemen and seasonal employees. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment.

## (a) PLAN DESCRIPTION

The defined benefit plan is operated by the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS), which is an agent multiple-employer retirement system. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplemental information. That report may be obtained by writing to:

Municipal Employees Retirement System of Michigan 447 Canal Road Lansing, MI 48917

#### (b) FUNDING POLICY

MERS funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates that, expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll, are designed to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due.

As established by the Township Board, the Township contributes a flat rate based on employee's annual compensation. In accordance with these requirements, the Township contributed \$ 4,500 during the current year and employees contributed \$ 0. The Township's contributions for each employee (plus interest allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested as they are entered into the plan.

The following table discloses pertinent information relative to MERS funding for the three-year period beginning April 1, 2001 through March 31, 2004.

	 2004	 2003	2002		
Total township, payroll Total covered payroll Township contributions	\$ 310,356 124,438 4,500	\$ 231,342 126,652 4,500	\$	252,605 122,976 4,500	

# NOTE 4 - CHANGES IN LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the primary government and the blended component unit for the period ended March 31, 2004:

	. (	General Obligation Bonds	Special ssessment d Revenue Bonds	Total			
April 1, 2003 Additions Payments Refunded	\$	475,000 445,000 (30,000) (410,000)	\$ 304,000 - (45,000)	\$	779,000 445,000 (75,000) (410,000)		
March 31, 2004	\$	480,000	\$ 259,000	\$	739,000		

Long-term debt at March 31, 2004, is comprised of the following individual issues:

# GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

**Primary Government** 

1999 Green Ridge Road Paving Bond issue of \$ 360,000 is due in annual installments of \$ 35,000 to \$ 40,000 plus interest through 2009, interest at 3.85% to 4.40%.

\$ 220,000

1999 East Lake Road Paving Bond issue of \$ 57,000 is due in annual installments of \$ 5,000 to \$ 8,000 plus interest through 2009, interest at 7.70%.

<u>39,00</u>0

Primary government general long-term debt

259,000

Blended Component Units

1993 Building Authority - Fire Hall bond issue of \$ 675,000 final installment of \$ 35,000 plus interest due April 26, 2004, interest at 5.00%.

35,000

2004 Building Authority - Fire Hall refunding bond issue of \$ 445,000 is due in annual installments of \$ 40,000 to \$ 60,000 plus interest through 2013, interest from 2.00% to 4.00%.

445,000

Blended component units general long-term debt

480,000

Total general long-term debt

\$ 739,000

The annual requirements to pay future principal and interest are as follows:

Year Ending March 31,	 Principal	 Interest	Total
2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010-2013	\$ 75,000 81,000 86,000 87,000 92,000 318,000	\$ 22,518 23,484 20,754 17,884 14,744 28,198	\$ 97,518 104,484 106,754 104,884 106,744 346,198
	\$ 739,000	\$ 127,582	\$ 866,582
	4.0		

# NOTE 5 - DEBT REFUNDING

On January 17, 2004, the Township issued \$ 445,000 in general obligation bonds with an interest rate ranging from 2.00% to 4.00% to advance refund \$ 410,000 of 1993 Building Authority Fire Hall Bonds with interest rates ranging from 2.70% to 5.60%. The general obligation bonds were issued at a discount of \$ 1,019 and, after paying issuance costs of \$ 17,442, the net proceeds were \$ 426,539. The net proceeds were used to refund the 1993 Building Authority Fire Hall Bonds at 102% of the redemption price. Accordingly \$ 410,000 of bonds were removed from the General Long-Term Debt Account Group. The transaction resulted in an economic gain of \$ 17,750 and a reduction of \$ 19,047 in future debt service payments.

# NOTE 6 - INTERFUND ACTIVITY AND BALANCES

Interfund transfers were made during the year ended March 31, 2004, from the Special Revenue Funds to the Debt Service Funds, totaling \$ 90,915, to provide resources for meeting annual debt service requirements. Interfund transfers were also made from the Capital Projects Funds to the Debt Service Funds, totaling \$ 37,765, to transfer funds remaining upon the completion of the projects.

Interfund receivables and payables of the individual funds at March 31, 2004, are as follows:

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable	Purpose
General Fund  Special Revenue Funds	\$ 116,242	\$ -	Reimbursement of wages paid for the Fire Protection Fund and the reimbursement of contracted services paid for the Atlas Meadows Septic Fund
Fire Protection Fund	-	99,005	Reimbursement of wages paid by the General Fund; undistributed taxes collected by the General Fund
Police Administrative Board	263		Undistributed taxes collected by the General Fund
Atlas Meadows Septic Fund  Debt Service Funds	-	17,500	Reimbursement for contracted services paid by the General Fund
1999 Green Ridge Paving Assessment  Capital Projects Fund	106,635	-	Reimbursement of amounts paid for Capital Projects Fund
Green Ridge Paving Capital Project	_	106,635	Reimbursement of amounts paid by the Debt Service Fund
·	\$ 223,140	\$ 223,140	

# NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township manages risk through the purchase of commercial insurance.

### NOTE 8 - FUND EQUITY RESERVATIONS

Certain reservations of fund equity have been made and are as follows:

Fund	Reserve		Description			
Building Authority – Fire Hall East Lake Paving Assessment	\$	39,396	Reserve for debt service			
Debt Fund Green Ridge Paving Assessment		25,909	Reserve for debt service			
Debt Fund Special Revenue Funds:		110,425	Reserve for debt service			
Fire Protection Fund		350,582	Reserve for fire protection			
Police Administrative Board Fund		271,346	Reserve for police protection			
Sewer Receiving Fund		96,425	Reserve for sewer maintenance			
Atlas Meadows Septic Fund		148	Reserve for maintenance			
NOTE 9 - FUND EQUITY DESIGNATIONS						
Fund	<u>De</u>	esignation	Description			
General Fund	\$	151,835	Designated for working capital purposes			
General Fund		197,989	Reserve for future operations			

# NOTE 10 - COMMITTMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Township has received grants and assistance from various sources for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could generate expenditure disallowance under the terms of the grants and aid agreements, the Township believes any resulting adjustments would be immaterial.

In addition, the Township has entered into a contract for policing services through September 30, 2004. The potential remaining balance on the contract is \$ 179,939 at March 31, 2004.

# NOTE 11 - CHANGES IN FINANCIAL REPORTING

The Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments. This new reporting standard will impact the Township's revenue and expenditure recognition as well as its assets, liabilities and fund equity reporting. The new standard also will require reformatting of the financial statements and restating beginning balances. The Township is required to implement the new reporting model for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2005. Due to the significance of the changes required, it is not possible to present pro-forma data prior to implementation.

# Township of Atlas General Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

Revenues		Budget	 Actual	 Over (Under) Budget
Taxes Garbage collection fees Licenses and permits State shared revenue Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Interest Other revenue  Total revenue	\$	281,794 242,500 55,100 378,000 12,500 12,000 7,650 15,000	\$ 297,545 253,705 60,755 397,785 14,170 16,352 12,431 41,172	\$ 15,751 11,205 5,655 19,785 1,670 4,352 4,781 26,172
	1	,004,544	 1,093,915	 89,371
Expenditures				
General government Legislative Executive Elections Finance and tax administration Attorney Clerk Treasurer Township hall and grounds Cemetery		179,238 38,718 3,500 50,500 50,000 43,844 44,344 50,500	165,554 33,698 3,400 46,238 25,821 44,756 45,204 46,170	(13,684) (5,020) (100) (4,262) (24,179) 912 860 (4,330)
Total general government		<u>1,000</u> 461,644	 195 411,036	 (805)
Public safety Building inspection Planning commission Total public safety		55,500 35,000 90,500	51,196 19,998	(4,304) (15,002)
Public works		90,300	 71,194	 (19,306)
Department of public works Solid waste Aquatic weed control Highways, streets and bridges		20,000 207,500 39,400 80,000	36,363 208,939 37,822 134,463	16,363 1,439 (1,578) (45,537)
Total public works	4	46,900	417,587	 (29,313)
Recreation and culture Library		5,500	7,455	
Total expenditures	1.0	04,544	907,272	 1,955
Excess of revenues over expenditures		-	186,643	 (97,272) 186,643
Fund balance - beginning	1.2	75,601	275,601	100,043
Fund balance - ending			462,244	\$ 186,643

# Township of Atlas Special Revenue Funds Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2004

Assets	 Fire Protection Fund	Ac	Police Iministrative Board	 Sewer Receiving Fund	Atlas Meadows eptic Fund	 Total
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Grant receivable Due from other funds	\$ 438,402 17,344	\$	352,726 17,544 263	\$ 94,266 3,241 -	\$ 10,590 7,058 - -	\$ 895,984 45,187 263
Total assets	\$ 455,746	\$	370,533	\$ 97,507	\$ 17,648	\$ 941,434
Liabilities and Fund Balance						
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other funds	\$ 6,159 99,005	\$	99,187	\$ 1,082	\$ - 17,500	\$ 106,428 116,505
Total liabilities	 105,164		99,187	 1,082	17,500	 222,933
Fund balance Reserved	 350,582		271,346	96,425	148	719 501
Total fund balance	350,582	**	271,346	 96,425	 148	 718,501 718,501
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 455,746	\$	370,533	\$ 97,507	\$ 17,648	\$ 941,434

# Township of Atlas Special Revenue Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

Revenues	 Fire Protection Fund	Α.	Police dministrative Board	Sewer Receiving Fund	Atlas Meadows eptic Fund	Totals
Taxes Federal grant revenue Special assessments Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Interest revenues Other revenues	\$ 259,660 45,857 - 204 - 2,574 6,505	\$	263,665 - - - - 8,671 2,873 468	\$ 33,294 623	\$ 17,646 - 2	\$ 523,325 45,857 17,646 33,498 8,671 6,072
Total revenues	314,800		275,677	 33,917	 17,648	 6,973 642,042
Expenditures Public safety Public works	 213,177		345,502	 23,448	17,500	 558,679
Total expenditures	 213,177		345,502	 23,448	 17,500	 40,948 599,627
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	101,623		(69,825)	 10,469	 148	 42,415
Other Financing Uses Operating transfers to other funds	 (90,915)			 	-	(90,915)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures and other financing uses	10,708		(69,825)	 10,469	148	 (48,500)
Fund balance - beginning	339,874		341,171	85,956	-	
Fund balance - ending	\$ 350,582	\$	271,346	\$ 96,425	\$ 148	\$ 767,001 718,501

# Township of Atlas Fire Protection Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

Revenues	Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Property taxes Federal grant revenue Charges for services Interest revenue Other revenue	\$ 213,887 - 9,500 3,000 	\$ 259,660 45,857 204 2,574 6,505	\$ 45,773 45,857 (9,296) (426) (57,852)
Total revenues	290,744	314,800	24,056
Expenditures Public Safety Personnel services Supplies and materials Other services and charges	65,000 11,500	100,066 4,785	35,066 (6,715)
Capital outlay	54,000 103,750	52,279 56,047	(1,721) (47,703)
Total expenditures	234,250	213,177	(21,073)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	56,494	101,623	45,129
Other Financing Uses Operating transfers to other funds	(56,494)	(90,915)	(34,421)
Excess of revenues over expenditures and other financing uses	-	10,708	10,708
Fund balance - beginning	339,874	339,874	-
Fund balance - ending	\$ 339,874	\$ 350,582	\$ 10,708

# Township of Atlas Police Administrative Board Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

Revenues	Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Property taxes Fines and forfeitures Interest revenue Other revenue	\$ 206,672 6,000 10,000 94,216	8,671 2,873	\$ 56,993 2,671 (7,127) (93,748)
Total revenues	316,888	275,677	(41,211)
Expenditures Public Safety Supplies and materials Contracted services Other services and charges Total expenditures Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	312,588 4,300 316,888	862 342,501 2,139 345,502 (69,825)	862 29,913 (2,161) 28,614 (69,825)
Fund balance - beginning	341,171	341,171	(03,023)
Fund balance - ending	\$ 341,171	\$ 271,346	\$ (69,825)

# Township of Atlas Sewer Receiving Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

Revenues Charges for services Interest revenue Other revenue	\$	Budget 24,000 3,000 130,000	\$	Actual 33,294 623	\$ Over (Under) Budget 9,294 (2,377)
Total revenues		157,000		33,917	 (130,000) (123,083)
Expenditures Public works Other services and charges		180,000	<del> </del>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<del></del>	(23,000)		23,448	 (156,552)
Other Financing Sources Operating transfers from other funds		23,000		-	33,469
Excess of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures				10,469	 (23,000) 10,469
Fund balance - beginning		85,956		85,956	10,409
Fund balance - ending	\$	85,956	\$	96,425	\$ 10,469

# Township of Atlas Atlas Meadows Septic Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

Revenues	Bı	udget	 Actual	Over (Under) Budget		
Special assessments Interest revenue	\$ .	-	\$ 17,646 2	\$	17,646	
· Total revenues		-	17,648		17,648	
Expenditures Public works Contracted services	-		17.500			
Excess of revenues over expenditures			 17,500		17,500	
Fund balance - beginning		-	148 -		148	
Fund balance - ending	\$	-	\$ 148	\$	148	

# Township of Atlas Debt Service Funds Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2004

Assets	Building hority - Fire Hall	East Lake Paving ssessment	est Thread Paving sessment	Green Ridge Paving ssessment	 Total
Cash and cash equivalents Taxes receivable Due from other funds Special assessment receivable	\$ 39,396 - - -	\$ 25,909 - - 24,099	\$ 5,347 - - -	\$ 1,287 106,635 167,207	\$ 70,652 1,287 106,635 191,306
Total assets	\$ 39,396	\$ 50,008	\$ 5,347	\$ 275,129	\$ 369,880
Liabilities and Fund Balance Liabilities Accounts payable Deferred revenue	\$ - -	\$ - 24,099	\$ 5,347	\$ - 164,704	\$ 5,347
Total liabilities	_	 24,099	 5,347	 164,704	 188,803 194,150
Fund balance Reserved	39,396	 25,909	 _	 110,425	175,730
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 39,396	\$ 50,008	\$ 5,347	\$ 275,129	\$ 369,880

# Township of Atlas Debt Service Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Building Authority - Fire Hall		East Lake Paving Assessment		West Thread Paving Assessment		Paving		Total
Revenues Special assessments Interest	\$ - 3	_	\$ 5,583 1,564		\$ 779 21	\$	41,006 10,401	\$	47,368 11,989
Total revenues	3		7,147		800		51,407		
Expenditures Debt service Principal retirement Interest and fiscal charges Refunding bond issuance costs	440,000 42,598 17,442		5,000 6,030		5,000 923		35,000 22,351		59,357 485,000 71,902 17,442
Total expenditures	500,040		11,030		5,923		57,351		574,344
Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	(500,037)		(3,883)		(5,123)		(5,944)		(514,987)
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Proceeds of refunding bonds Operating transfers from other funds	445,000		-		-		-		445,000
	90,915	_	16,641		-		21,124		128,680
Total other financing sources (uses)	535,915	_	16,641				21,124		573,680
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing (uses)	35,878		12,758		(5,123)		15,180		······································
Fund balance - beginning	3,518		•		,		•		58,693
Eurod halanaan u		_	13,151		5,123		95,245		117,037
Fund balance - ending	39,396	\$	25,909	\$	-	\$	110,425	\$	175,730

# Township of Atlas Capital Project Funds Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2004

Assets	Pavin	st Lake g Capital oject	reen Ridge ving Capital Project	-	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$		\$ 106,635	\$	106,635
Liabilities and Fund Balance					
Liabilities  Due to other funds	\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 106,635	\$	106,635
Fund balance Reserved		-		<u></u>	. 00,000
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	_	\$ 106,635	\$	106,635

# Township of Atlas Capital Project Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended March 31, 2004

	East Lake Paving Capital Project		Green Ridge Paving Capital Project		Total
Revenues	\$		\$ 	\$	
Other Financing Uses Operating transfers to other funds		(16,641)	(21,124)		(37,765)
Deficiency of revenues over other financing uses		(16,641)	 (21,124)		(37,765)
Fund balance - beginning		16,641	 21,124		37,765
Fund balance - ending	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-



June 10, 2004

To the Members of the Township Board Township of Atlas

In planning and performing our audit of the general purpose financial statements of the Township of Atlas, Michigan for the year ended March 31, 2004; we considered its internal control system in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on internal controls. As a result of the aforementioned study, we became aware of several issues regarding compliance and internal controls that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The following summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding those matters. This letter does not affect our report dated June 10, 2004, on the financial statements of the Township of Atlas.

## **Current Year Comments and Recommendations**

### **CREDIT CARD POLICY**

The Township cannot locate a copy of the credit card policy believed to have been established in 1996. We recommend the Township Board readopt a current credit card policy concerning including authorized employees and uses. This policy should be distributed to all credit card holders.

On June 21, 2004 the Township adopted a credit card policy.

### **TOWNSHIP BUDGET**

We noted the Township's budget did not include all items required by the Budget Act. The missing items included the beginning and ending fund balance for each year presented. The Uniform Budget Manual also requires the Township pass a general appropriations act or budget for the general fund and each special revenue fund. The Township did not pass a budget for the Atlas Meadows Septic Fund for the year ended March 31, 2004. The Budget also did not state the mills to be levied and the purpose for each millage levied, as required by the Act.

### BANK ACCOUNT AUTHORIZATION

The new bank account opened during the year for the Atlas Meadows Septic fund was not noted as approved in the board minutes.

We recommend all new bank accounts be approved by the Township Board and documented as such in the minutes.

### **ELECTRONIC FUND TRANSFER POLICY**

Our procedures noted no policy regarding electronic fund transfers.

We recommend a policy be established in accordance with State of Michigan requirements.

Township of Atlas Page 2 June 10, 2004

# ACCOUNTING POLICY AND PROCEDURES MANUAL

We suggest the Township Board appoint a committee to begin a process to document policies and procedures relating to accounting, record keeping, investments, credit cards, and financial decision making. We would encourage the Township Board to take an active role in the development policies and procedures that are specific to your Township to ensure consistency in financial record keeping and reporting into the future.

# **CAPITALIZATION OF FIXED ASSETS**

Our procedures noted no system for tracking fixed assets owned by the Township.

We recommend the Township establish a system of fixed asset records. The Township will need to prepare an inventory of the capital assets owned by the Township and the related historical cost or estimated historical cost if the actual is unavailable. These records will need to be updated as assets are purchased or disposed. The Board should also establish a capitalization threshold. All purchases over this threshold should be capitalized and those under will be expensed in the current year.

# **CURRENT TAX COLLECTION ACCOUNT**

Our procedures noted several items regarding this fund. In the prior year, a large balance was carried forward from prior years listed as due to other schools and local governments that we were unable to determine if and to whom these amounts are owed. We recommend this amount be transferred to the general fund if these funds are not owed to another entity.

We also recommend that the tax collection account maintain a zero balance at a specified period of the month to ensure timely and accurate distribution of tax revenue proceeds.

# PETTY CASH

We noted that cash sales have been intermingled with petty cash. We recommend that a receipt be prepared for each cash sale and recorded in the financial records of the Township as revenue. The petty cash fund should be established as a fixed amount that is expected to be adequate for present needs. To reimburse the fund, a check should be drawn in an amount equal to the paid receipts and supported by expense receipts with a document indicating proper account distribution. These documents should then be approved by an authorized person when the check is presented for signature.

# **GASB 34 - NEW REPORTING MODEL**

The Government Accounting Standards Board has issued GASB 34 "Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion Analysis – for State and Local Governments." The pronouncement will have a significant impact on external reporting. Changes to the audited financial statements will include the following:

- Management's discussion and analysis, including a narrative introduction and analytical overview of the financial information;
- Presentation of the final amended budget, along with the original budget; and
- Recognition of all fixed assets, with an initial value per item, including infrastructure. All fixed assets will be recorded at historical value and depreciated over the assets' useful life.

It will be effective for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2005. We recommend that the Township begin procedures to implement GASB 34.

We recommend the following for fiscal year 2004-05:

Determine who will be responsible for the fixed asset records.

Begin maintaining fixed asset records, including information to be tracked and the process to be used for additions and deletions. Determine depreciation methods and useful lives.

Identify fixed assets acquired during the year.

This report is intended solely for the use of management and should not be used for any other purposes. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of this report, which, upon acceptance by the Township Board, is a matter of public record.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with various Township personnel and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional studies or to assist you in implementing any of these matters or other accounting or reporting issues for which you would like additional information or guidance.

We are grateful for the opportunity to be of service to the Township and would appreciate any referrals and/or recommendations you might have for ways that we can improve our service to you.

Sincerely,

YEO & YEO, P.C.

CPA's and Business Consultants

Mark R. Perry, OPA

MRP:mg